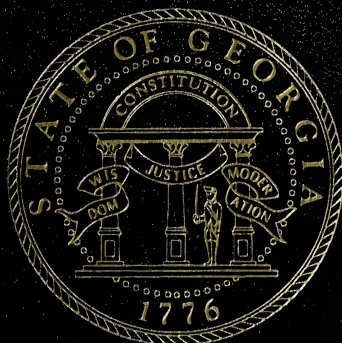


OFFICIAL CODE  
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ANNOTATED



VOLUME 45

General Index  
N to Z  
2012





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# OFFICIAL CODE OF GEORGIA ANNOTATED

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*Prepared by*  
The Code Revision Commission  
The Office of Legislative Counsel  
*and*  
The Editorial Staff of LexisNexis®



Published Under Authority of the State of Georgia

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## Volume 45

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GENERAL INDEX

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## Foreword to the Index

This replacement index, contained in Volumes 43, 44 and 45, has been revised, expanded, and updated to include index treatment of legislation enacted during the 2012 Regular Session of the General Assembly. In order to provide a more effective guide to the statutory law, each section of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, as well as each entry in the 2011 General Index, was reexamined in light of subsequent amendments, enactments, and repeals. Also contained in this publication, at the beginning of Volume 43, is an updated Short Title index.

The general index contains treatment of the provisions of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, the Constitution of Georgia and the Constitution of the United States. Statutory provisions are referred to in the index by section number (e.g., §16-6-1), and the constitutions are identified by abbreviations (e.g., GA Const Art III §II Par II; US Const Amd 21).

The general index is a combination of two approaches to indexing, topical and descriptive word. LexisNexis® undertook this dual approach in order to provide index users with the advantages of each approach; thus, thousands of descriptive main headings have been added to a topical framework, blending the access that the descriptive word approach provides with the organization and consistency of terminology that the topical approach provides. The result, we believe, is an especially user-friendly and manageable index.

Users often inquire as to the necessity of cross references ("see" lines) in indexes. Cross references are used to keep indexes to a manageable size by reducing the amount of repetition of treatment under different headings. To make cross references even more useful and efficient, LexisNexis® has taken the following steps. "Double jump" cross references, which are cross references to other cross references, have been avoided. Also, cross references have been used only to direct users to index entries covering three or more sections. Finally, group section references, which cite the user to the principal statutory treatment of the subject, have been attached to many of our cross references; this provides the user with the option to ignore the cross reference altogether by going to the Code for the cited material.

Main headings were derived from the language of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, from the phraseology commonly used in the courts of Georgia and from terminology commonly used in the legal profession. In addition, an effort was made to employ phrases commonly applied to Official Code of Georgia Annotated sections, such as frequently used nonlegal terms.

We solicit your help in keeping this index as usable as possible and ask that you inform us of any popular names that may have eluded us as well as any errors we have made or improvements you think we should make. LexisNexis® also maintains a **toll-free Index hotline (1-800-897-7922)** for use by those needing immediate help in locating a particular section or by those desiring to make comments or suggestions. Additionally, you may reach the Indexers by **fax (1-434-972-7686)**; or by **Internet E-mail (lng-cho-indexing@lexisnexis.com)**. All suggestions, questions or comments receive serious consideration, and all communications receive a reply. For non-index questions and comments, or to place orders, Customer Service may be reached by **toll-free telephone number (1-800-833-9844)**, or by **toll-free fax (1-800-828-8341)**.

The general index does not attempt to cover each topic in the vast field of law but refers only to those materials contained in the Official Code of Georgia Annotated. A thorough knowledge of the format and terminology of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated is essential to the use of this index as a guide to subject matter.

A few basic rules for using this index are:

(1) *Gain familiarity with the contents of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated and the index.* Knowledge of the arrangement, terminology, topical treatment, analyses and reference system of both the Official Code of Georgia Annotated and the index is essential and must be acquired through examination and study.

(2) *Consult the principal subject and not the secondary subject.* Thus, for drivers' licenses, look under **DRIVERS' LICENSES** and not under **MOTOR VEHICLES**; for attorneys' fees, look under **ATTORNEYS' FEES** and not under **FEES**.

(3) *Search under commonly used phrases or terms of art.* Thus, for wrongful death, look under **WRONGFUL DEATH** and not under **DEATH**; for declaratory judgments, look under **DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS** and not under **JUDGMENTS**.

(4) *Look under specific areas of law and not under broad areas of law.* Thus, for life insurance, look under **LIFE INSURANCE** and not under **INSURANCE**; for nonprofit corporations, look under **NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS** and not under **CORPORATIONS**; for home solicitation sales, look under **HOME SOLICITATION SALES** and not under **COMMERCE AND TRADE**.

(5) *Consult the most pertinent subject.* Thus, for depositions, look under **DEPOSITIONS** and not under **EVIDENCE** or **WITNESSES**; for appointment of executors, look under **EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS** and not under **WILLS** or **DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION**.

(6) *Consult allied headings.* If your search under one heading is to no avail, try another allied heading. Thus, if a search under the heading **SHERIFFS** is fruitless, try **POLICE** or **LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS** or other related headings. Each section has itemized entries, but perhaps they appear under headings that may not have initially occurred to you.

(7) *Use descriptive words or phrases to aid in your search.* If you have trouble expressing your search topically, use descriptive words or phrases. Thus, if it does not occur to you to search under offenses against public order for the misdemeanor of using opprobrious or abusive words in the presence of another, look under **FIGHTING WORDS**; if you want the source of the judge's discretion to allow for a sentence to be served on weekends, you have the option of looking under **WEEK-END SENTENCES**.

(8) *Begin your search with "starting point" headings.* "Starting point" headings are collections of entries or cross references that can provide assistance in getting a search started by exposing the index user to a diverse sampling of statutory terminology, which could suggest to the user other headings to consult. Although there is no formal list of "starting point" headings, the following have proven to be useful for that purpose: **DEFINED TERMS** (entries for all defined terms); **PRISON TERMS** (entries for each offense that carries a prison term); **CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE** (direction to all criminal offenses); **MISDEMEANORS** (all misdemeanor offenses); **FELONIES** (all felony offenses); **FINES** (all offenses carrying a fine); **BOARDS** (all boards); **COMMISSIONS** (all commissions); **COUNCILS** (all councils).

(9) *Use short titles.* If you remember the short title of a statutory enactment, you can find the Code Section quickly by either consulting the Short Title Index found at the beginning of Volume 43 or by consulting the main heading in the general index for that short title. Each and every statutory short title contained in the Official Code of Georgia Annotated is listed both in the Short Title Index and as a main heading in the general index.

(10) *Use cross references.* Pay close attention to and make full use of the index cross references. An index cross reference is a direction, using the word "See," to the index user to go to another part of the index to find treatment. There are two types of cross references, external and internal. External cross references direct index



users to another main heading. Thus, "**LAWYERS**. See ATTORNEYS" directs the index user from the main heading **LAWYERS** to the main heading **ATTORNEYS**. Internal cross references direct index users from one subheading within a main heading to another subheading within that same main heading. Thus, under the main heading **AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PROMOTION**, "**Seasonal marketing regulations**. See within this heading, 'Marketing orders.'" directs the index user from the subheading **Seasonal marketing regulations** to the subheading **Marketing orders**.

LexisNexis® gratefully acknowledges the contributions, advice, and constructive suggestions communicated during the preparation of this index by the Code Revision Commission, the Office of Legislative Counsel, and the bench and bar of Georgia.



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**Motor vehicle ad valorem taxation.**

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General provisions, §§48-5-200 to 48-5-205. See  
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Motor vehicle ad valorem taxation.

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County tax officials.

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Tax commissioners generally. See COUNTY TAX COMMISSIONERS.

Tax receivers generally, §§48-5-101 to 48-5-109. See COUNTY TAX RECEIVERS.

Delinquent tax officials.

General provisions, §§48-5-200 to 48-5-205. See COUNTY PROPERTY TAXES.

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Homestead tax deferral for individuals 62 or older, §§48-5-70 to 48-5-84. See AGED PERSONS.

Hotels and other lodging places.

Excise tax on rooms, lodgings and accommodations, §§48-13-50 to 48-13-63.

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Local income tax.

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Mobile home ad valorem taxation.

General provisions, §§48-5-440 to 48-5-451, 48-5-490 to 48-5-495. See MOBILE HOME AD VALOREM TAXATION.

Motor fuel taxes.

Prohibition of tax on motor fuel, §48-9-3.

Motor vehicle ad valorem taxation.

General provisions, §§48-5-440 to 48-5-478.4. See MOTOR VEHICLE AD VALOREM TAXATION.

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Municipal property taxes generally, §§48-5-350 to 48-5-361. See MUNICIPAL PROPERTY TAXES.

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**Public utility ad valorem taxation.**

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**Sales and use taxes.**

Joint county and municipal tax.

General provisions, §§48-8-80 to 48-8-96. See **SALES AND USE TAXES**.

Local sales and use taxes.

Ceiling on, §48-8-6.

Prohibition against imposing tax on sales or services included in article, §48-8-6.

Special county one percent tax.

General provisions, §§48-8-110 to 48-8-124. See **SALES AND USE TAXES**.

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Possession of prohibited items by juvenile detainee, §49-4A-18.

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Use in committing or facilitating commission of act which constitutes felony, §16-13-32.3.

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Drug related objects.

Misrepresentation of minor's age to obtain, §16-13-1.

Ephedrine and similar substances, possessing certain amount, §16-13-30.3.

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Assailing, opposing or resisting, §16-10-54.

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Violations of provisions, §2-7-158.

**Cotton storage.**

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**Credit for time.**

Board of corrections.

Termination of board's power to award, §42-5-100.



**PRISON TERMS** —Cont'd**Credit for time** —Cont'd

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Offenders providing live-in service, §42-8-74.

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**Deaf and hearing impaired persons.**

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Commercial drivers' licenses.

Violations generally, §40-5-159.

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Motor vehicle insurance.

Suspension of license for failure to show proof or cancellation.

Failure to forward or surrender license, §40-5-72.

Safety responsibility act.

Failure to surrender license after suspension, §40-9-7.

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**PRISON TERMS** —Cont'd**Drivers' licenses** —Cont'd

Suspension for controlled substance or marijuana conviction.

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Hindering or obstructing, §16-10-24.2.

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**Emergency telephone calls.**

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**Emergency vehicles.**

Blue flashing or revolving lights.

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Fraud and deceit.

False statements or falsified records, §47-2-333.

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Violations of chapter pertaining to department of labor, §34-2-13.

**Employment security law.**

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**Entering motor vehicle with intent to commit theft or felony**, §16-8-18.**Enticing child for indecent purposes**, §16-6-5.

**PRISON TERMS —Cont'd****Escape**, §16-10-52.

Aiding or permitting another to escape, §16-10-53.

**Executions.**

Affidavit directing clerk to cancel execution.

Fraudulent affidavit, §9-13-80.

**Executors and administrators.**

Contempt, §15-9-34.

**Explosives.**

Buses or railroads, §§16-12-120, 16-12-123.

Manufacturing, transporting, etc., §16-7-82.

Transmitting a false public alarm, §16-10-28.

**Extortion**, §16-8-16.**Fair lending act**, §7-6A-8.**False identification documents.**

Manufacturing, selling, etc., §16-9-4.

**False imprisonment**, §16-5-41.

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**Financial transaction cards.**

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**Foreclosure fraud**, §16-9-60.**Forgery**, §§16-9-1, 16-9-2.

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**Fraternal benefit societies.**

False or fraudulent statements in application, §33-15-122.

**Fraud.**

Deposit account fraud, §§16-9-20, 16-9-21.

**PRISON TERMS —Cont'd****Fraud —Cont'd**

Employees' retirement system of Georgia.

False statements or falsified records, §47-2-333.

Georgia firefighters' pension fund.

False statements or falsified records, §47-7-126.

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False statements or falsified records, §47-6-101.

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**Gambling.**

Commercial gambling, §16-12-22.

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Dogfighting, §16-12-37.

Solicitation of another to gamble with intent to defraud or deceive, §16-12-25.

**Gasoline, acquisition without payment**, §40-6-255.**General assembly.**

Voucher for expenses.

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False certificate, §28-1-8.

**Geo. L. Smith II Georgia World Congress Center.**

Ordinances of authority, §10-9-4.1.

**Georgia firefighters' pension fund.**

Fraud and deceit.

False statements or falsified records, §47-7-126.

**Georgia land sales act.**

Willful violation of article, §44-3-7.

**Georgia legislative retirement system.**

Fraud and deceit.

False statements or falsified records, §47-6-101.

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**Grave-robbing**, §31-21-44.**Guardian and ward.**

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**Guide or leader dogs**, §16-11-107.1.**Guilt adjudication.**

Required, §17-10-13.

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Violation of article provisions, §12-8-82.

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Speed limits in highway work zones, §40-6-188.

**Hijacking.**

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**Hindering emergency medical technicians**, §16-10-24.2.**Hindering law enforcement officers**, §16-10-24.**Hindering punishment of criminals**, §16-10-50.**Hit and run**, §40-6-270.**HIV infected persons.**

Reckless conduct, §16-5-60.

**Hoax destructive devices or replicas of destructive devices.**

Manufacturing, possessing, etc., §16-7-85.

**Home health agencies.**

Unlicensed operation, §31-7-158.

**Homicide by interference with traffic-control device**, §40-6-396.**Homicide by vehicle**, §40-6-393.**Homicide by vessel**, §52-7-12.2.

**PRISON TERMS —Cont'd****Honeybees.**

Violations of provisions, §2-14-47.

**Hull identification numbers.**

Violation of provisions, §§52-7-7.1, 52-7-7.5.

**Human body parts.**

Removal from scene of death or dismemberment, §16-12-161.

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**Human trafficking for labor or sexual servitude, §16-5-46.****Hunting.**

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**Hunting of wildlife or feral hogs from boats, aircraft, etc., §27-3-13.****Hunting upon or discharging weapon across public road, §27-3-10.****Husband and wife.**

Abandonment of dependent pregnant wife, §19-10-2.

**Hypodermic syringes or needles.**

Unlawful sale or other distribution, §16-13-32.

**Identification marks.**

Criminal use of article with altered mark, §16-9-70.

**Identity fraud.**

Criminal penalties, §16-9-126.

**Illegal aliens, offenses involving.**

Concealing, harboring or shielding illegal alien from detection, §16-11-201.

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False or fraudulent returns, affidavits, claims, etc. Assisting, counseling, etc., in filing, §48-7-3.

**Influencing legislative action, §16-10-4.****Influencing public officers or employees, §16-10-5.****Insurance.**

Counterfeit or false proof, §16-9-5.

Motor vehicles.

Affidavit that insured's motor vehicle stolen.

False statements, §33-1-15.

**Insurance holding company systems.**

Willful violations by insurers and individuals, §33-13-15.

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Cruelty to inmates, §42-4-5.

**PRISON TERMS —Cont'd****Jailers —Cont'd**

Refusal to receive persons charged with or guilty of offense, §42-4-12.

**Jail inmates.**

Possession of drugs and weapons, §42-4-13.

**Judicial retirement system.**

Falsification of records, §47-23-122.

**Junk dealers.**

Violations of provisions, §43-22-5.

**Jury tampering, §16-10-91.**

Intimidation or injury of juror, §16-10-97.

**Juvenile justice.**

Aiding or encouraging child to escape, §49-4A-11.

Commerce with detainee, unlawful trafficking in, §49-4A-17.

Guard lines.

Crossing with prohibited items, §49-4A-16.

Hindering apprehension of child, §49-4A-11.

Possession of prohibited items by juvenile detainee, §49-4A-18.

Taking prohibited items into juvenile detention or youth development centers, §49-4A-17.

**Kidnapping, §16-5-40.****Labor and employment relations.**

Violations of department of labor chapter, §34-2-13.

**Land registration.**

Fraud, forgery and theft in connection with, §44-2-43.

Fraudulent acts by office of clerk personnel, §44-2-44.

**Law enforcement officers.**

Intimidation of law enforcement officer, §16-10-97.

**Legislative action.**

Influencing, §16-10-4.

**Libraries.**

County and regional public libraries.

Failure of library patron to return borrowed property, §20-5-53.

**Liens.**

Filing false lien or encumbrance against public employee, §16-10-20.1.

**Life imprisonment. See LIFE IMPRISONMENT.****Littering.**

Buses, rapid rail cars or stations, §16-12-120.

**Livestock.**

Dealers, brokers and livestock market operators.

Violations of certain provisions, §4-6-10.

Diseases.

Bovine diseases.

Brucellosis.

Violations, §4-4-95.1.

Running at large or straying.

Public roads or property not belonging to owner.

Intentionally or knowingly permitting livestock to run at large or stray upon, §4-3-12.

Theft, §16-8-20.

**Machine guns, sawed-off rifle, sawed-off shotgun or firearm with silencer used in commission of certain offenses, §16-11-160.****Magistrate courts.**

Violations of ordinances of counties and state authorities, §15-10-60.

**Magistrate court serving as municipal court.**

Ordinance violations, §15-10-154.

**Malicious confinement of sane person in asylum, §16-5-43.****Manslaughter.**

Involuntary manslaughter, §16-5-3.



**PRISON TERMS —Cont'd****Manslaughter —Cont'd**

Traffic-control interference, §40-6-396.

Voluntary manslaughter, §16-5-2.

Unborn child, §16-5-80.

**Marijuana.**

Trafficking in, §16-13-31.

**Marriage and family therapists.**

Violations of provisions, §43-10A-20.

**Massage therapists.**

Unlawful practices, §43-24A-24.

**Meat.**

Dog meat.

Violations of provisions, §26-2-161.

Horse meat.

Violations of provisions, §26-2-161.

**Meat inspection.**

Distribution of adulterated articles, §26-2-88.

Fraud, §26-2-88.

**Medicaid.**

Unlawful acts, §49-4-146.1.

**Methamphetamines.**

Presence of children in manufacture, §16-5-73.

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**Methaqualone.**

Trafficking in, §16-13-31.

**Minority business enterprise development.**

Fraud in certification process, §50-5-133.

**Minors.**

Contributing to delinquency, etc., §16-12-1.

Felons, §§17-10-14, 49-4A-9.

Record checks for persons supervising children.

False information, §49-5-112.

**Misdemeanors.**

Generally, §17-10-3.

Misdemeanors of a high and aggravated nature, §17-10-4.

Weekend or nonworking hours of defendant, §§17-10-3, 17-10-3.1.

**Misrepresentation of origin or ownership of agricultural commodity or timber, §16-9-61.****Mobile home ad valorem taxation.**

Moving or transporting mobile home without decal, §48-5-493.

**Morphine or opium.**

Trafficking in, §16-13-31.

**Mortgage lenders and brokers.**

Criminal penalty for violation of provisions, §7-1-1019.

**Motor fuel taxes.**

Violations of article, §48-9-17.

**Motor vehicle accidents.**

Hit and run, §40-6-270.

**Motor vehicle certificates of title, liens or security interests.**

Acts declared misdemeanors, §40-3-91.

Penalties generally, §40-3-94.

**Motor vehicle insurance.**

Drivers' licenses.

Suspension of license for failure to show proof or cancellation.

Failure to forward or surrender license, §40-5-72.

Failure to keep proof of insurance in vehicle during operation, §40-6-10.

False statements or certifications, §40-6-10.

Operating vehicle without effective insurance, §40-6-10.

**Motor vehicle registration and licensing.**

Concealing or misrepresenting identity of vehicle.

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Georgia legislative retirement system.

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Georgia municipal employees benefit system.

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Public school employees retirement system.

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- Extension of time period, §44-14-141.
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Intangible recording tax.

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Lands located within state.

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**Limited liability partnerships.**

- Foreign limited liability partnerships.
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- Revocation of certificate of authority, §14-8-52.
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- Service on minors, §15-9-17.
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- Nonresidents, §40-1-117.

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- Appointment of secretary of state as agent for service, §40-12-1.
- Designation of employees to perform functions of secretary of state, §40-12-7.
- How service on nonresidents made, §40-12-2.
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- Powers relating to administration of government, §36-34-2.
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- Insurance agents, §33-23-31.
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- Lost evidences of indebtedness.
- Summary establishment, §24-8-22.
- Motor carriers road tax.
- Secretary of state as agent of nonresident motor carriers, §48-9-42.
- Motor vehicle accidents.
- Appointment of secretary of state as agent for service, §40-12-1.
- Designation of employees to perform functions of secretary of state, §40-12-7.
- How service on nonresidents made, §40-12-2.
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**Partition.**

- Service of notice by publication, §44-6-162.
- Personal jurisdiction over nonresidents, §9-10-94.
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**Nonresident dealer engaging in business.**

- Appointment of secretary of state as attorney in fact for service, §48-8-65.

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- County boards of tax assessors.
- Service of papers, §48-5-307.
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- State government bidding and contracting.
- Notice of action.
- Payment bonds, §13-10-63.

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**Receivers of railroad companies.**

- Actions against, §46-8-314.

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- Actions against, §46-8-314.

**Real estate appraisers and appraisal management companies.**

- Nonresident applicants.
- Consent to service, §43-39A-9.

**Real estate brokers and salespersons.**

- Nonresident licensees.
- Appointment of real estate commissioner to act as licensee's agent, §43-40-9.

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- Foreign nonprofit or cooperative corporations.
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**Sales and use taxes.**

- Nonresident dealer engaging in business.
- Appointment of secretary of state as attorney in fact, §48-8-65.
- Perfection of service of process against, §48-8-65.
- Sale at public auction of securities for collection of taxes due.
- Notice to dealer or depositor by mail or personal service, §48-8-57.

**Second originals, §9-10-72.****Secretary of state.**

- Business opportunity sales.
- Appointment as agent for process, §10-1-416.
- Designation of employees as agents to accept service, §45-13-26.
- Fees for acceptance of process, §45-13-26.
- Foreign limited liability partnerships, §14-8-46.
- Revocation of certificate of authority, §14-8-52.
- Withdrawal of partnership from state, §14-8-50.

**SERVICE OF PROCESS —Cont'd****Secretary of state —Cont'd**

- Motor carriers' road tax.
- Agent of nonresident motor carriers, §48-9-42.
- Motor vehicle accidents.
- Service on nonresidents.
- Designation of employees to perform functions of secretary of state, §40-12-7.
- Nonresident contractors.
- Appointment as agent for service, §48-13-35.
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Cooperative marketing associations, §2-10-105.

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Credit union deposit insurance corporation.

Tax exemption from state and local taxes, §7-2-14.

**Credit unions.****Income taxes.**

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District attorneys retirement fund of Georgia.

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**Eggs.**

Exemption of producers from taxing and licensing, §26-2-264.

Employees' retirement system of Georgia.

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Exemption of agricultural commodities.

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Property tax exemption for tools, §48-5-42.

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Exemption of agricultural commodities.

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- Water pollution eliminating or reducing property.
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  - Exemption from premium taxes, §34-9-171.
  - Premium taxes, §34-9-171.
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Motor vehicles.

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  - Interstate purchase of rifles and shotguns.
    - Georgia residents, §10-1-100.
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- Possession, §16-11-131.
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**Machine guns.**

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National instant criminal background check system.

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Georgia residents, §10-1-100.

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**WEAPONS —Cont'd****Sandclubs.**

Prisoners unauthorized possession, §42-5-63.

**Sawed-off rifles.**

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Enhanced criminal penalties for use in commission of certain offenses, §16-11-160.

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Use of force in defense of others, exemption, §16-11-162.

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Sawed-off shotguns.

Defined, §16-11-121.

Enhanced criminal penalty for use in commission of certain offenses, §§16-11-160 to 16-11-162.

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Use of force in defense of others, exemption, §16-11-162.

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Child victim of or witness to crime.

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Validity of indictment or verdict.

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Personal knowledge.

Evidence sufficient to support finding.

Required to testify, §24-6-602.

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Objections to, §24-6-614.

**Credibility.**

Any party may attack, §24-6-607.

Conviction of crime used to attack truthfulness, §24-6-609.

Determined by trier of fact, §24-6-620.

Hearsay statement admitted.

Declarant's credibility, §24-8-806.

Instructions as to.

Required in cases tried by jury, §24-6-620.

Opinion or reputation evidence.

Attacking or supporting credibility, limitations, §24-6-608.

Party calling witness may attack credibility, §24-6-607.

Prior consistent statements.

Rebutting attack on credibility, §24-6-613.

**WITNESSES (EFF 1/1/2013) —Cont'd****Credibility —Cont'd**

Religious beliefs or opinions.

Not admissible to prove credibility impaired or enhanced, §24-6-610.

**Criminal proceedings.**

Accused testifying upon preliminary matter.

Cross-examination on other issues in proceedings.

Prohibited.

Rules of evidence, §24-1-104.

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Commitment hearings, §17-7-28.

Attendance.

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Child victim of or witness to crime.

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Mental state or condition of accused constituting element of crime charged or defense.

Opinion or inference prohibited, §24-7-704.

Ultimate issue to be decided by trier of fact, §24-7-704.

Failure of accused to testify.

No presumption, no comment, §24-5-506.

Commitment hearings, §17-7-28.

Habeas corpus ad testificandum.

Prisoners needed as witness or to stand trial.

Issuance to cause production, §24-13-62.

Prisoner under death penalty requested as witness, §24-13-60.

Immunity from prosecution.

Court order requiring testimony or production of evidence, §24-5-507.

Mental state or condition of accused constituting element of crime charged or defense.

Expert witnesses.

Opinion or inference prohibited, §24-7-704.

Prisoners needed as witness or to stand trial, §§24-13-60 to 24-13-62.

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Privilege against self-incrimination.

Accused, §24-5-506.

Immunity from prosecution.

Court order requiring testimony or production of evidence, §24-5-507.

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**WITNESSES (EFF 1/1/2013) —Cont'd****Cross-examination.**

Accused testifying upon preliminary matter.

Other issues in proceedings, prohibited.

Rules of evidence, §24-1-104.

Bills for medical expenses.

Witness identifying, §24-9-921.

Court called witness, §24-6-614.

Evidence of character or trait of character.

Inquiry as to specific instances of conduct, §24-4-405.

Generally, §24-6-611.

Hearsay statement admitted.

Declarant of statement, §24-8-806.

Medical report in narrative form.

Person signing, §24-8-826.

Refreshing recollection.

Writing used while or before testifying, §24-6-612.

Right, §24-6-611.

Several parties with distinct interests, §24-6-611.

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Interpreters, §§24-6-650 to 24-6-658. See INTERPRETERS.

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**Eminent domain.**

Expert witnesses.

Just and adequate compensation, §22-1-14.

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**Examination.**

Conviction of crime.

Used to attack truthfulness, §24-6-609.

Court interrogating witness, §24-6-614.

Objections to, §24-6-614.

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Credibility.

Any party may attack, §24-6-607.

Conviction of crime.

Used to attack truthfulness, §24-6-609.

Determined by trier of fact, §24-6-620.

Opinion or reputation evidence.

Attacking or supporting credibility, limitations, §24-6-608.

Party calling witness may attack, §24-6-607.

Religious beliefs or opinions.

Not admissible to prove credibility impaired or enhanced, §24-6-610.

Cross-examination.

Accused testifying upon preliminary matter.

Other issues in proceedings, prohibited.

Rules of evidence, §24-1-104.

Bills for medical expenses.

Witness identifying, §24-9-921.

Court called witness, §24-6-614.

Evidence of character or trait of character.

Inquiry as to specific instances of conduct, §24-4-405.

Generally, §24-6-611.

Leading questions, §24-6-611.

Medical report in narrative form.

Person signing, §24-8-826.

Refreshing recollection.

Writing used while or before testifying, §24-6-612.

**WITNESSES (EFF 1/1/2013) —Cont'd****Examination —Cont'd**

Cross-examination —Cont'd

Right, §24-6-611.

Several parties with distinct interests, §24-6-611.

Feelings towards and relationship to parties.

Permitted to be proved for consideration of jury, §24-6-622.

Harsh or insulting demeanor.

Protection from, right, §24-6-623.

Hearsay statement admitted.

Declarant of statement, §24-8-806.

Hostile witnesses.

Leading questions, §24-6-611.

Impeachment.

Any party may attack credibility, §24-6-607.

Contradiction, §24-6-621.

Conviction of crime used to attack truthfulness, §24-6-609.

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Disproving facts testified to by witness, §24-6-621.

Instructions as to credibility.

Required in cases tried by jury, §24-6-620.

Opinion or reputation evidence.

Attacking or supporting credibility, limitations, §24-6-608.

Party calling witness may attack credibility, §24-6-607.

Prior consistent statements.

Rebutting attack on credibility, §24-6-613.

Religious beliefs or opinions.

Not admissible to prove credibility impaired or enhanced, §24-6-610.

Remedial measures.

Offered for impeachment purposes, §24-4-407.

Improper questions.

Protection from, right, §24-6-623.

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Prior statements, §24-6-613.

Prior consistent statements.

Rebutting charge of recent fabrication, improper influence or motive, §24-6-613.

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Prior inconsistent statements.

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Refreshing recollection.

Writing used while or before testifying, §24-6-612.

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Eminent domain.

Just and adequate compensation, §22-1-14.

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Mental state or condition of accused constituting element of crime charged or defense.

Opinion or inference prohibited, §24-7-704.

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Opinion or inference based on, §24-7-703.

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Professional malpractice actions.

Admissibility of opinion, requirements, §24-7-702.

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Testimony not objectionable, §24-7-704.

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Privilege from arrest on civil process.

Liability of officer holding witness, §24-13-1.

**Feelings towards and relationship to parties.**

Permitted to be proved for consideration of jury, §24-6-622.

**Fees.**

Absent from proceeding.

No fees, §24-13-3.

Apportionment among parties, §24-13-3.

Both parties in same proceeding.

Receipt prohibited, §24-13-3.

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Unjustly claimed fees, §24-13-4.

Law enforcement officers required to attend as witness, §24-13-28.

Procedure for claiming, §24-13-2.

Securing attendance of witnesses from without state.

Mileage and travel expenses to witness, §24-13-92.

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Subpoenas.

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**General assembly members.**

Compelling to attend court and give testimony during general assembly session.

Prohibition, §24-13-29.

**Habeas corpus ad testificandum.**

Prisoners needed as witness or to stand trial.

Issuance to cause production, §24-13-62.

**WITNESSES (EFF 1/1/2013) —Cont'd****Habeas corpus ad testificandum —Cont'd**

Prisoners needed as witness or to stand trial —Cont'd

Prisoner under death penalty requested as witness, §24-13-60.

**Hearsay statement admitted.**

Declarant called as witness, §24-8-806.

**Hostile witnesses.**

Leading questions, §24-6-611.

**Immunity from prosecution.**

Court order requiring testimony or production of evidence, §24-5-507.

Perjury, false swearing, contempt in testifying or not testifying.

Prosecution or subject to penalty or forfeiture for, §24-5-507.

Refusal to testify after grant of immunity.

Contempt, §24-5-507.

**Impeachment.**

Any party may attack credibility, §24-6-607.

Contradiction, §24-6-621.

Conviction of crime used to attack truthfulness, §24-6-609.

Credibility determined by trier of fact, §24-6-620.

Disproving facts testified to by witness, §24-6-621.

Hearsay statement admitted.

Declarant's credibility, §24-8-806.

Instructions as to credibility.

Required in cases tried by jury, §24-6-620.

Opinion or reputation evidence.

Attacking or supporting credibility, limitations, §24-6-608.

Party calling witness may attack credibility, §24-6-607.

Prior consistent statements.

Rebutting attack on credibility, §24-6-613.

Religious beliefs or opinions.

Not admissible to prove credibility impaired or enhanced, §24-6-610.

Remedial measures.

Offered for impeachment purposes, §24-4-407.

**Interpreters.**

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Oath or affirmation, §24-6-604.

**Interstate depositions and discovery act.**

Witness appearance and testimony compelled by subpoena, §24-13-113.

**Journalists.**

Qualified privileged.

Disclosure of information obtained in gathering news, §24-5-508.

**Judges.**

Presiding judge not to testify, no objection to preserve issue, §24-6-605.

**Jurors.**

Testifying at trial in which juror sitting.

Prohibition, opportunity to object, §24-6-606.

Validity of indictment or verdict.

Inquiry into, prohibited testimony, exception, §24-6-606.

**Law enforcement officers.**

Witness fees.

Officer required to attend court as witness, §24-13-28.

**Leading questions, §24-6-611.****Legislators' exemption.**

Compelling to attend court and give testimony during general assembly session.

Prohibition, §24-13-29.

**WITNESSES (EFF 1/1/2013) —Cont'd****Medical report in narrative form.**

Cross-examination of person signing, §24-8-826.

**News media.**

Qualified privileged.

Disclosure of information obtained in gathering news, §24-5-508.

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Reason why usual proceeding inadequate.

Showing necessary, §24-13-151.

Use of testimony taken, §24-13-153.

When allowed, §24-13-150.

**Personal knowledge.**

Evidence sufficient to support finding.

Required to testify, §24-6-602.

**Prior statements, §24-6-613.**

Prior consistent statements.

Rebutting charge of recent fabrication, improper influence or motive, §24-6-613.

Rehabilitating witness, admissibility, §24-6-613.

Prior inconsistent statements.

Extrinsic evidence of, admissibility, §24-6-613.

**Prisoners.**

Needed as witness or to stand trial.

Delivery of prisoner to sheriff of county where prisoner desired.

Cost and expenses of transporting and keeping, §24-13-60.

Ex parte order directed to commissioner of corrections, §24-13-60.

Habeas corpus ad testificandum.

Issuance to cause production, §24-13-62.

Prisoner under death penalty requested as witness, §24-13-60.

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Prisoner under death sentence.

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Preliminary question, determining.

Rules of evidence, §24-1-104.

**Refreshing recollection.**

Writing used while or before testifying, §24-6-612.

**Religious beliefs or opinions.**

Not admissible to prove credibility impaired or enhanced, §24-6-610.

**Securing attendance of witnesses from without state, §§24-13-90 to 24-13-97.**

Applicable to state enacting reciprocal powers, §24-13-97.

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Privilege from.

Witnesses coming into state or passing through state in obedience to summons, §24-13-96.

**WITNESSES (EFF 1/1/2013) —Cont'd****Securing attendance of witnesses from without state —Cont'd**

Certification by judge of court of record in any state, §24-13-92.

Prisoner material and necessary witness, §24-13-93.

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Witness summoned to testify in Georgia court, §24-13-94.

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Prisoner material and necessary witness, §24-13-93.

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Inapplicability, §24-13-93.

Mileage and travel expenses of witness, §24-13-92.

Witness summoned to testify in Georgia court, §24-13-94.

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Prisoner, §§24-13-93, 24-13-95.

Ordering custody of witness and delivery to officer of requesting state.

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Prisoners, §§24-13-93, 24-13-95.

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Court ordering, §24-13-93.

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Uniform act to secure attendance of witnesses from without state.

Title of act, §24-13-90.

**Self-incrimination.**

Privilege against.

Accused, §24-5-506.

Commitment hearings, §17-7-28.

Immunity from prosecution.

Court order requiring person to testify or produce evidence, §24-5-507.

Party or witness, §24-5-505.

**Service.**

Privilege from service of process.

Uniform act to secure attendance of witnesses from without state, §24-13-96.

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When necessary to authenticate writing, §24-9-903.

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Conviction of crime used to attack truthfulness, §24-6-609.



**WITNESSES (EFF 1/1/2013) —Cont'd**

**Truthfulness or untruthfulness —Cont'd**  
 Reputation or opinion evidence to support or  
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Witness appearance and testimony compelled by  
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**Writing used to refresh witness' recollection.**

Admissibility of writing, §24-6-612.

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**WOLVES.****Wild animal licenses and permits.**

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